

(2)

Write notes on the following :

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|-----------------------------|---|
| (a) Quadrupole moment | 7 |
| (b) Electric field gradient | 7 |
| (c) Coupling constant | 6 |

Unit-II

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| 2. (a) How would you determine dipole moment by photoelectron spectroscopy ? | 10 |
| (b) Discuss basic principle of photoacoustic spectroscopy. | 10 |

OR

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| (a) What is Auger Effect ? Describe KLL Auger process and list out the applications of AES. | 10 |
| (b) Discuss chemical and surface applications of photoacoustic spectroscopy. | 10 |

Unit-III

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|--------------------------------------|-----|
| 3. Write notes on the following : | 5×4 |
| (a) Stern-Volmer equation | |
| (b) Photo-Fries reaction of anilides | |
| (c) Photodegradation of polymer | |
| (d) Quantum yield | |

OR

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- (a) Discuss the effect of light intensity on rate of reaction. 6
- (b) Write a note on photo-chemical formation of smog. 7
- (c) Describe a method for determination of rate constant of a reaction. 7

Unit-IV

4. (a) Describe various types of organometallic reactions. 10
- (b) Write brief notes on the following : 5×2
- (i) Alkene polymerization
- (ii) Oxidative elimination

OR

- (a) Discuss Wacker oxidation of alkenes. 10
- (b) Write notes on the following : 5×2
- (i) Asymmetric oxidation
- (ii) Nature of heterogenous catalysis
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- (a) Explain the standard free energy change in any one biochemical reaction. 8
- (b) Write short notes on the following : 6×2
- (i) Relation between Heme protein and oxygen intake
- (ii) Synthetic model of cobalt complex

Unit-II

2. (a) Write the structure and importance of cytochrome P450. 8
- (b) What is the difference between chiral recognition and molecular recognition? Give suitable example. 8
- (c) How the enzyme having Zn^{2+} lower the energy of transition state? 4

OR

Write notes on any **two** of the following : 10×2

- (a) Host-guest chemistry of enzyme
- (b) Superoxide dismutase copper enzyme
- (c) Biomimetic chemistry

Unit-III

3. (a) Give the classification of enzyme in detail. 10

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- (b) Give mechanism of reaction catalyzed by NAD⁺ and pyridoxal phosphate. 10

OR

Write notes on any **two** of the following : 10×2

- (a) Structure and biological function of coenzyme A
(b) Effect of immobilization of enzyme activity
(c) Enzyme and recombinant DNA technology

Unit-IV

4. (a) What is muscular contraction ? Discuss its molecular mechanism, energy sources and molecular compound. 10
(b) Explain the structure and function of cell membrane. 10

OR

Write notes on any **two** of the following : 10×2

- (a) Hydrogen ion titration curve
(b) Thermodynamics of membrane equilibrium
(c) Ion transport through cell membrane

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- (a) Explain principle, methodology and applications of base digestion. 10
- (b) Explain the following : 5×2
- (i) F-tests
- (ii) Significant figures

Unit-II

2. (a) What is Extraction ? Discuss the methods of extraction. 10
- (b) Discuss technique and applications of HPLC. 5
- (c) Discuss the classification of chromatography. 5

OR

- (a) Discuss technique and application of Thin-layer chromatography. 10
- (b) Explain efficiency and selectivity of extraction. 5
- (c) Define the term counter current extraction and retardation factor. 5

Unit-III

3. (a) Discuss the principle, instrumentation and application of DTA. 10

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- (b) Explain Automated methods. 5
(c) Discuss the principle and instrumentation of FIA. 5

OR

- (a) Discuss the principle, methodology and application of Flow Injection Analysis. 10
(b) Discuss the principle, instrumentation of DSC method. 5
(c) Discuss the factors affecting DTA. 5

Unit-IV

4. (a) Discuss the principle, instrumentation and application of conductometry. 10
(b) Explain the following : 5×2
(i) Dropping mercury electrode
(ii) Polarized electrode

OR

- (a) Discuss the principle, instrumentation and application of pH potentiometry. 10
(b) Explain the following : 5×2
(i) Cyclic voltammetry
(ii) Micro electrode

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- (a) What is acidity and basicity ? Explain with examples. 4
- (b) Explain ambivalent nucleophile with examples. 4
- (c) Describe Bronsted acid and base catalysis. 12

Unit-II

- 2. (a) Describe the effect of electrolyte on critical micelle concentration (CMC). 6
- (b) Explain the thermodynamics of micellization. 6
- (c) Describe the Laplace's equation. How many solutions does Laplace equation have ? 8

OR

- (a) Describe Gibbs adsorption isotherm. 10
- (b) Discuss the factors affecting the critical micelle concentration (CMC) value. 10

Unit-III

- 3. (a) Explain Non-stoichiometry imperfect and perfect crystals with example. 8
- (b) Discuss thermodynamics of Schottky defect. 8
- (c) Explain formation of color centres. 4

OR

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- (a) Explain Schottky and Frankel defects with example. 4
- (b) Give the thermodynamics of Frenkel defect. 8
- (c) Describe electronic properties and band theory of semiconductors. 8

Unit-IV

- 4. (a) Define polymers. Mention various types of polymers. Discuss the free radical mechanism of polymerization. 12
- (b) Describe the viscometry method of determination of molecular mass. 8

OR

- (a) Discuss the kinetics of polymerization. 4
- (b) Give brief account of chain topology and crystal structure of polymers. 6
- (c) Derive expression for calculation of average dimensions of various chain structures. 10