

M.Sc. 3rd Semester Examination, March-April 2021

ZOOLOGY

Paper - I

Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates

Time: Three Hours] [Maximum Marks: 80

[Minimum Pass Marks: 16

Note: Answer all questions. All questions carry equal

marks.

Unit-I

- 1. Write short notes on any **two** of the following:
 - (a) Extinct Reptiles
 - (b) Types of Dermal scales in fishes
 - (c) Bones of Hind limb in mammal
 - (d) Autonomic nervous system
 - (e) Venous Heart

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Unit-II

2. Write a note on Origin of Reptiles.

OR

Write notes on the following:

- (a) What is Neoteny? Describe it by suitable examples.
- (b) Write the classification of class Aves along with characters and examples.

Unit-III

3. Give a comparative account on pelvic girdle of Amphibia, Reptilia, Aves and Mammal.

OR

Write notes on the following:

- (a) Different types of cuteneous glands and their functions
- (b) Claws and nails in vertebrates

Unit-IV

4. Explain double circuit Heart.

OR

Give a comparative account on anatomy of lung in Aves and Mammal.

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(3)

Unit-V

5. Write notes on genital ducts (male and female) in Reptilia and Aves.

OR

Give a comparative account on Anatomy of Reptilian, Avean and Mammalian brain.



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Paper - II

Animal Behaviour

Time: Three Hours] [Maximum Marks: 80

[Minimum Pass Marks: 16

Note: Answer all questions in which Question Number 1 is compulsory. Please write short and legible answers. No marks on irrelevant matter. All questions carry equal marks.

- **1.** (a) What do you mean by Ethology?
 - (b) What types of communications do animals have?
 - (c) What is echolocation?
 - (d) Write about altruism in animals.

Unit-I

2. What is innate behaviour? Describe with examples and suitable illustrations.

OR

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What are behavioural characteristics in animals? Describe in short.

Unit-II

3. How do animals establish auditory communication among them?

OR

Write short notes on the following:

- (a) Memory
- (b) Courtship in animals

Unit-III

4. Why and how do fish migrate? Describe with proper examples and suitable illustrations.

OR

Write a note on neuroethology.

Unit-IV

5. How do schooling help fishes? Write its features and significance.

OR

Describe the social organization in primates.

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Paper - III

Environment Physiology and Population Ecology

Time: Three Hours] [Maximum Marks: 80

Note: Answer all questions in which Question Number 1 is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. Write notes on the following:
 - (a) Ecotype
 - (b) Mechanism of Adaptations
 - (c) Concept of plastic strain
 - (d) Oxygen deficient stress

Unit-I

2. Write characteristics of population density.

OR

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Write notes on the following:

- (a) Demography
- (b) Reproductive values

Unit-II

3. Explain features of marine adaptations.

OR

Discuss what are the characteristics of fresh water life.

Unit-III

4. Write an account on stress avoidance, stress tolerance and stress resistance with examples.

OR

Write notes on the following:

- (a) Acclimatization
- (b) Endothermic mechanism

Unit-IV

5. Explain the physiological responses during body exercise.

OR

Write an account on the role of meditation and yoga for stress management.



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Paper - IV

Immunology and Parasitism

Time: Three Hours] [Maximum Marks: 80

Note: Answer all questions in which Question Number 1 is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. (a) Interferon
 - (b) C-Kit
 - (c) Isotype
 - (d) Immunoglobulin super family
 - (e) Full form of BCG and HIV
 - (f) Precipitin curve
 - (g) Full form of ELISA and ART
 - (h) Tumour antigens

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Unit-I

2. Describe the process of 'B-cell activation' in detail.

OR

Write short notes on the following:

- (a) Genetic factors of immunological barriers
- (b) Primary Lymphoid Organs
- (c) Type of 'T Cells'
- (d) Bursa of Fabricius

Unit-II

3. Write an essay on 'Molecular structure of immunoglobulins'.

OR

Write notes on the following:

- (a) Single domain antibodies
- (b) Immunoglobulin A and its types
- (c) Production of monoclonal antibody
- (d) Functions of immunoglobulins

Unit-III

4. Describe 'immunogenicity' in detail.

OR

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Write notes on any two of the following:

- (a) Immunoprophylaxis
- (b) Immunofluorescence
- (c) DNA vaccine

Unit-IV

- 5. Write notes on the following:
 - (a) Immune response against viral infections
 - (b) Immunotherapy of cancer

OR

Write notes on the following:

- (a) Cell mediated immune response against cancer
- (b) Immune response to HIV

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